

# Fermilab Neutrino Beams: Present and Future

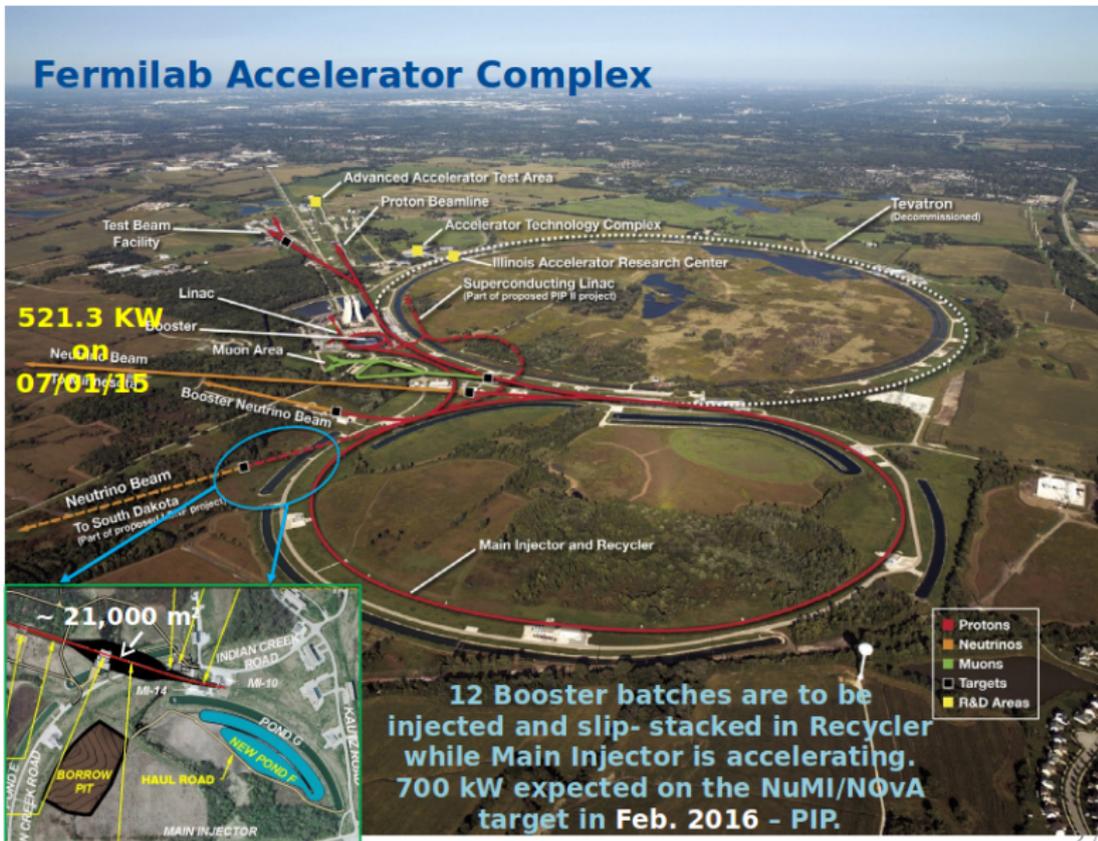
HINT 2015, J-PARC, Oct 13-15, 2015

Mary Bishai  
Brookhaven National Laboratory

October 13, 2015

# The Fermilab Accelerator Complex

## Fermilab Accelerator Complex



Fermilab  
Neutrino  
Beams:  
Present and  
Future

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BNB  
NuMI

Future:  
LBNF/DUNE

LBNF Beamline  
Beamline  
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Project status

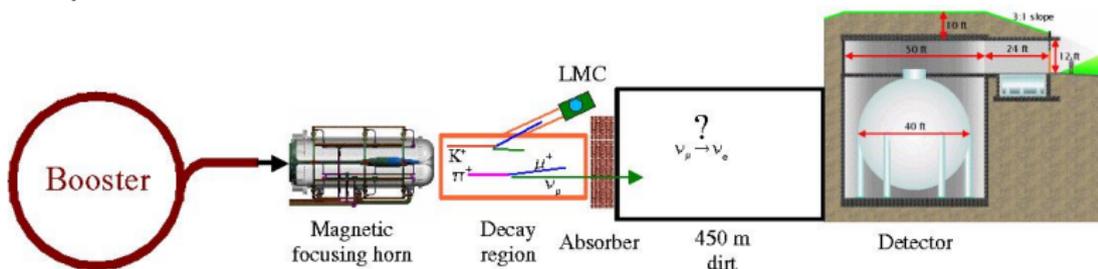
# Current Neutrino Beams at Fermilab

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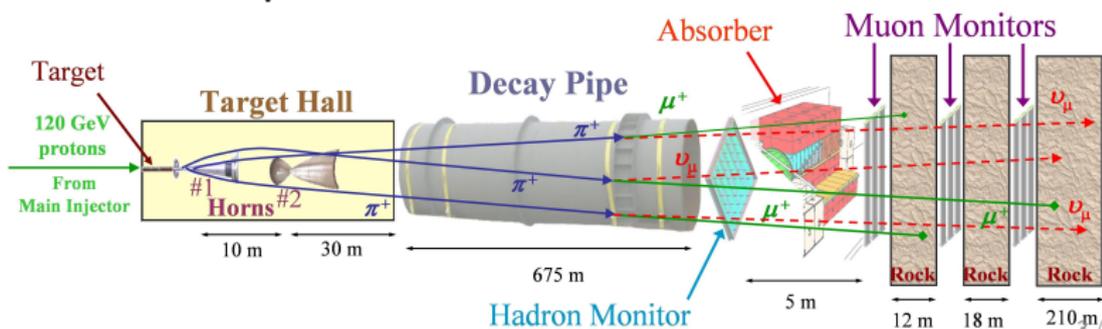
## Booster Neutrino Beam (BNB)

$E_p^+ = 8 \text{ GeV}$  (10-30 kW), Be target  $l=71\text{cm}$ , 174 kA pulsed horn.



## Neutrinos at the Main Injector (NuMI)

$E_p^+ = 120 \text{ GeV}$  (350-700kW), graphite target  $l=95\text{cm}$   
2 pulsed horns 185-200 kA, tunable focus



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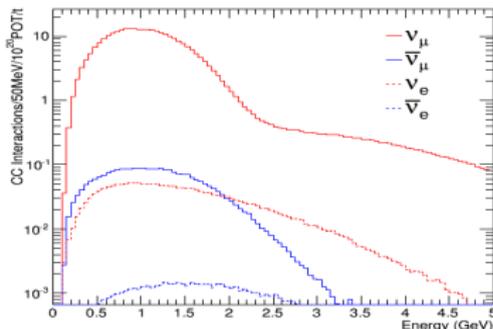
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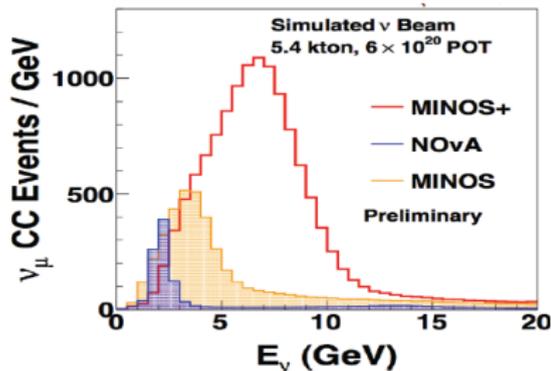
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# Current Neutrino Beam Spectra

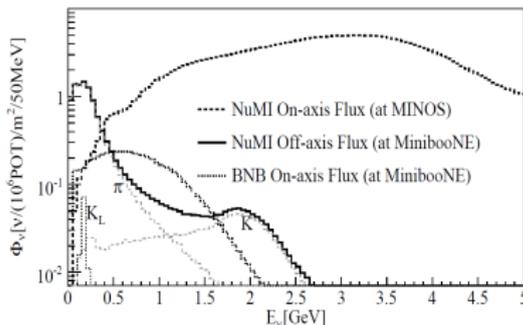
**BNB- $\mu$ BooNE (470m)**



**NuMI-MINOS/NO $\nu$ A**



**NuMI beam in MiniBooNE**



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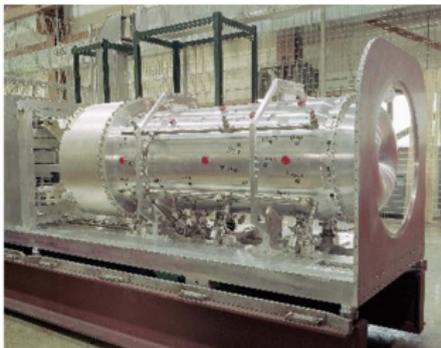
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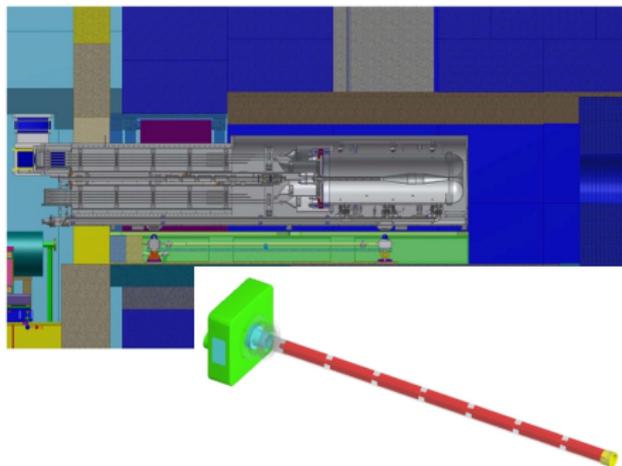
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# Current BNB Configuration



- 8 GeV protons,  $\sim 4.5 \times 10^{12}$  protons/spill
- 70 cm Be target ( $1.7 \lambda_1$ ), inserted in the horn neck
- 1.8 m long horn, pulsed at 172 kA, 6.1 kV, 145  $\mu$ s pulse width
- max average rate of 5 Hz, up to 10 pulses in a row at 15 Hz



- Horn inserted in an opening inside shielding blocks
- downstream collimator with 60 cm diameter opening
- stripline designed for 250 kA, 10 kV

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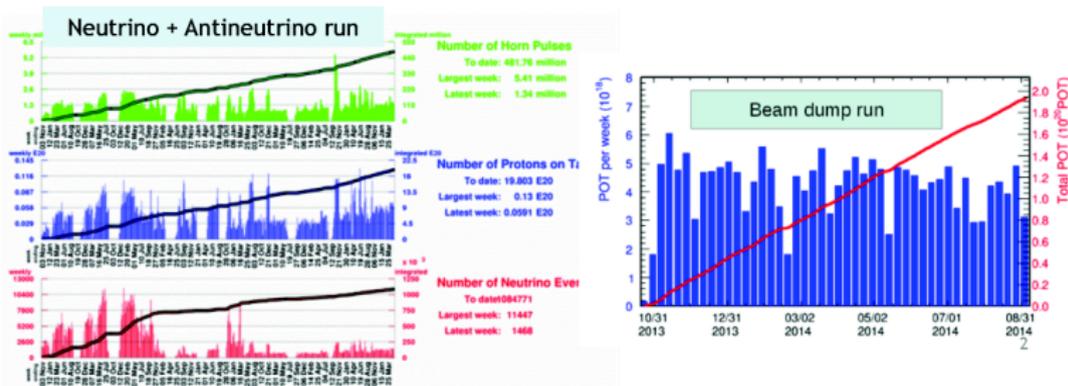
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## 12 years of running

- BNB delivered more than  $2e^{21}$  POT since turning on
- Two target/horn assemblies
  - 1<sup>st</sup> horn 2002-2004 - 97 million pulses
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> horn 2004-2014 - 375 million pulses



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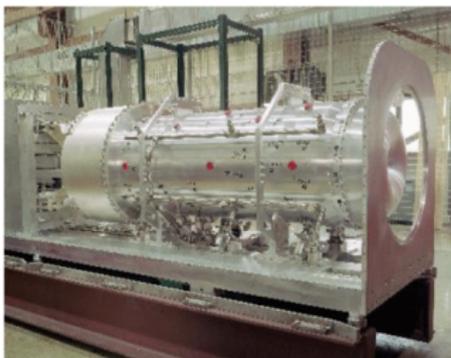
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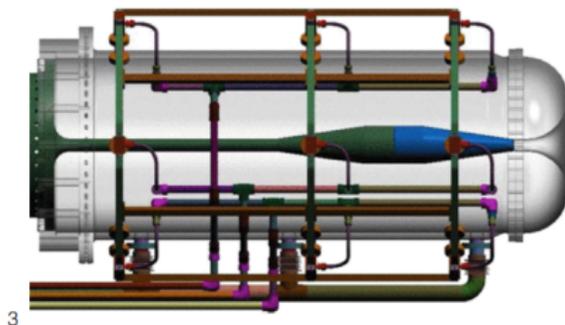
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- Both horns had water system failure
  - 1st horn developed leak and short to ground (late 2004) due to stagnant water
  - 2nd horn had plugged cooling lines
- Third horn installed spring 2015
  - tested in June 2015
  - starting MicroBooNE run October 2015



Horn	Pulses	POT
1	97M	3.7E+20
2	375M	1.6E+21



presentation

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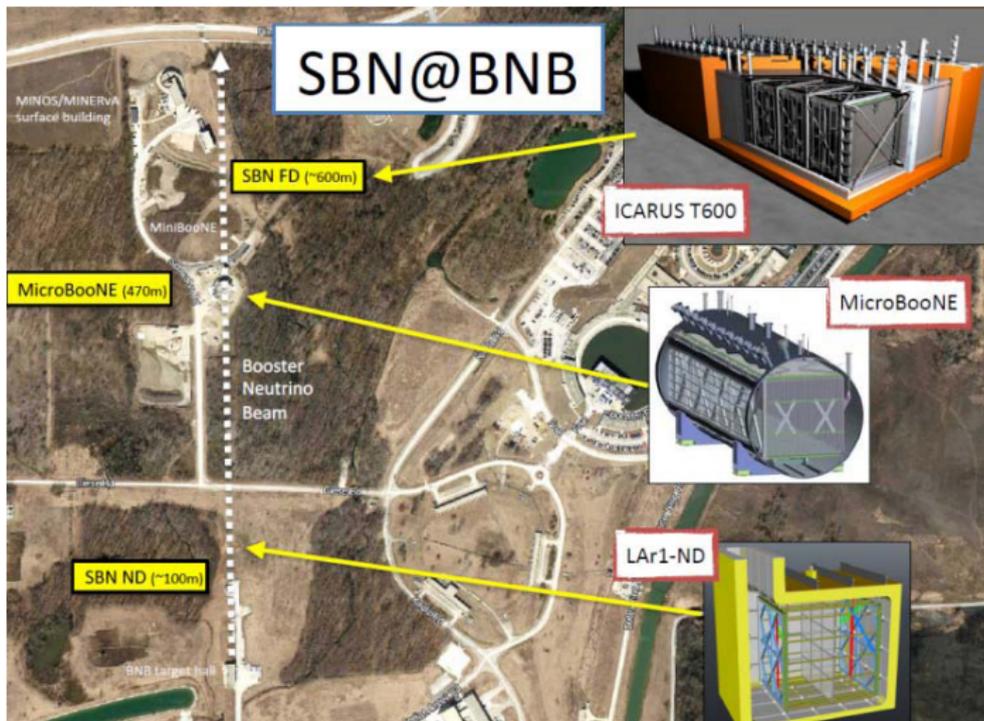
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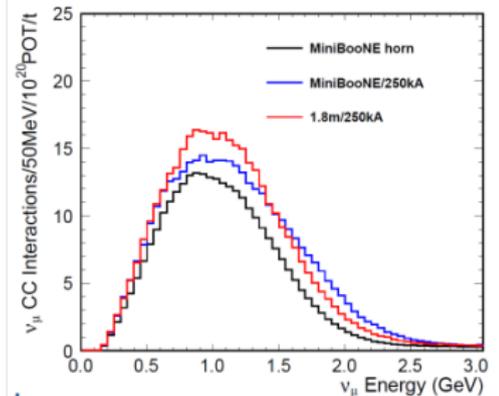
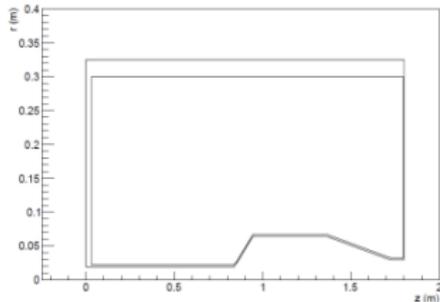
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**MicroBooNE beam starts NOW! Approved for  $6.6 \times 10^{20}$  p.o.t. SB ND and FD (T600) by 2018 - additional  $6.6 \times 10^{20}$  p.o.t.**

# Potential BNB upgrades



Install an improved inner conductor, but maintain the current horn length (180 cm)

Option	Current (kA)	Relative Yield	Rel. Peak Yield
MiniBooNE (nominal)	172	1.00	1.00
MiniBooNE	250	1.28	1.08
Opt 1	250	1.30	1.24

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# Potential BNB upgrades

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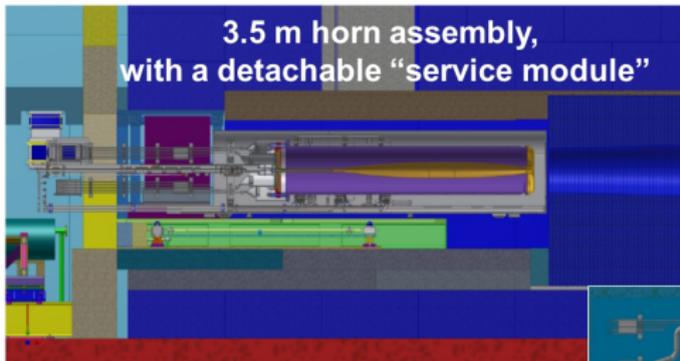
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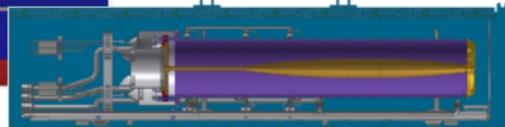
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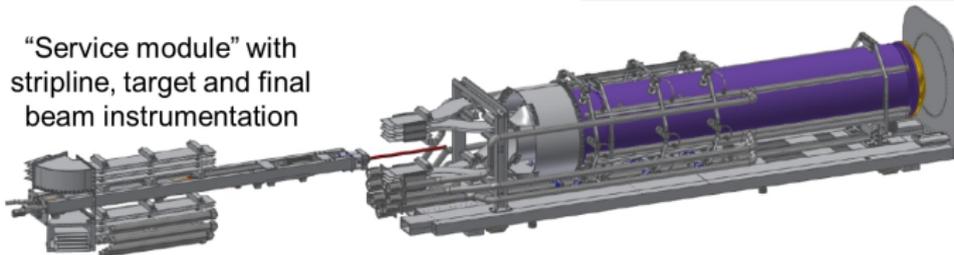


Target position moves  
upstream 44 cm relative  
to MiniBooNE horn

Horn with stripline connection  
inside the shielded coffin



“Service module” with  
stripline, target and final  
beam instrumentation



# Potential BNB upgrades

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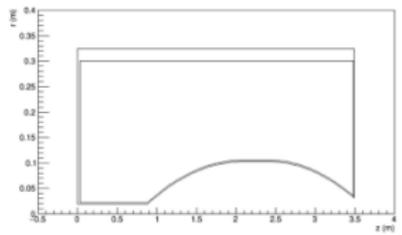
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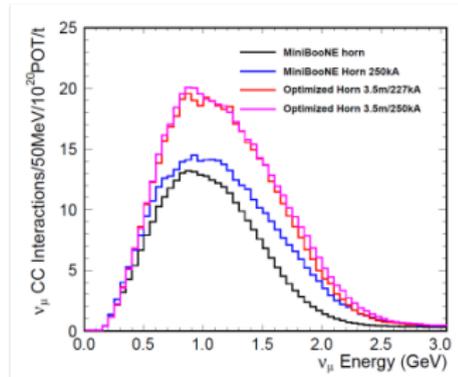
LBNF Beamline

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3.5 m long horn with the inner conductor  
optimized for each specific current



Option	Current (kA)	Relative Yield	Rel. Peak Yield
MiniBooNE	178	1.00	1.00
Opt 2	180	1.48	1.29
Opt 2	200	1.55	1.38
Opt 2	220	1.62	1.45
Opt 2	240	1.68	1.52
Opt 2	250	1.71	1.52

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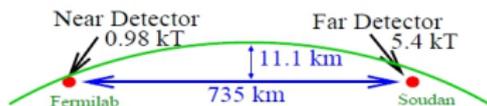
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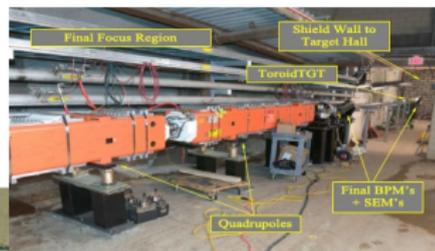
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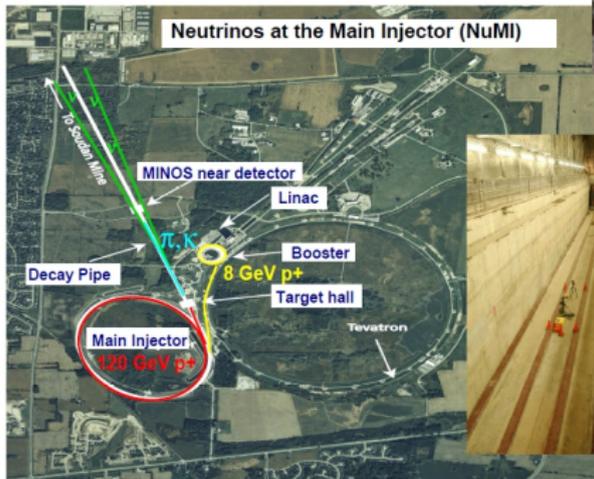


Fermi Natl. Lab., IL

Soudan Underground Lab, MN



Pretarget region



Neutrinos at the Main Injector (NuMI)



Target hall

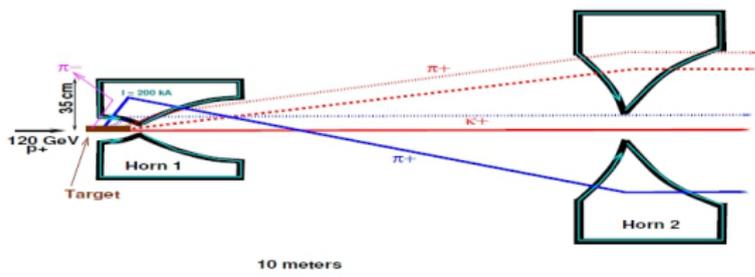


Decay pipe



Description of NuMI neutrino beam: [arXiv:1507.06690](https://arxiv.org/abs/1507.06690) (to be published in Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A, 2015)

# NuMI/MINOS Targetry/Horns



**NuMI Target**



**6.4 x 15 mm<sup>2</sup> graphite segments.**

**1m long = 1.9 interaction lengths.**

**$\mathcal{O}(10)$  KW beam power at 1 mm beam width.**

**Water cooled.**



**Horn 1**



**Horn 2**

**Parabolic magnetic lens.**

**3T at 200 kA**



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# NuMI Decay Pipe and Hadron Absorber

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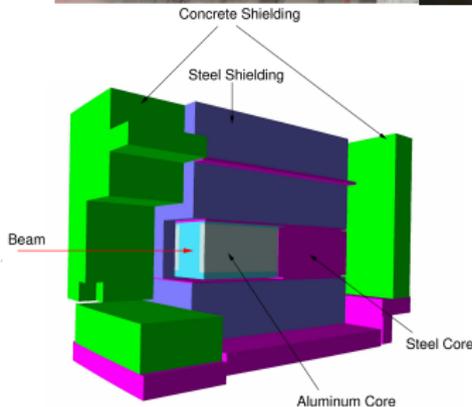
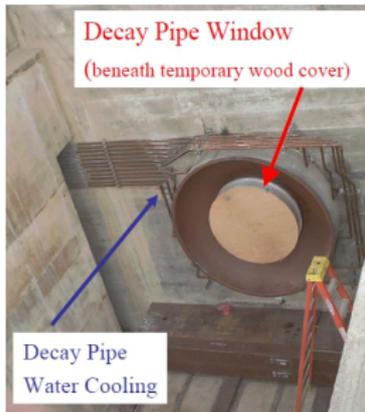
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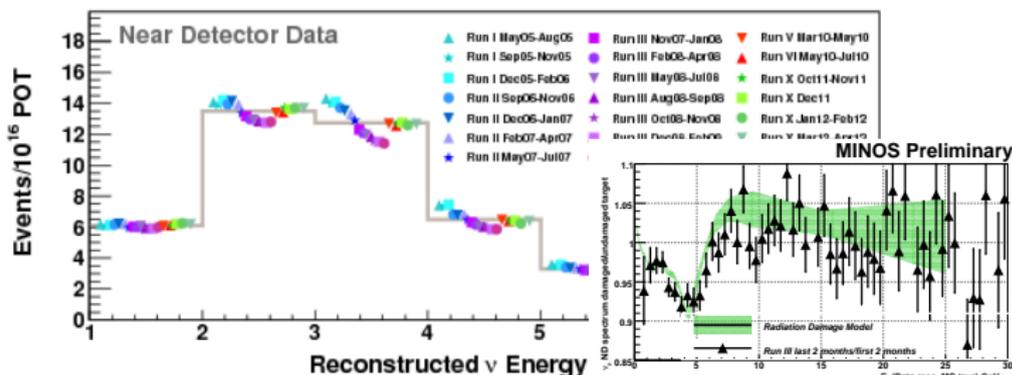
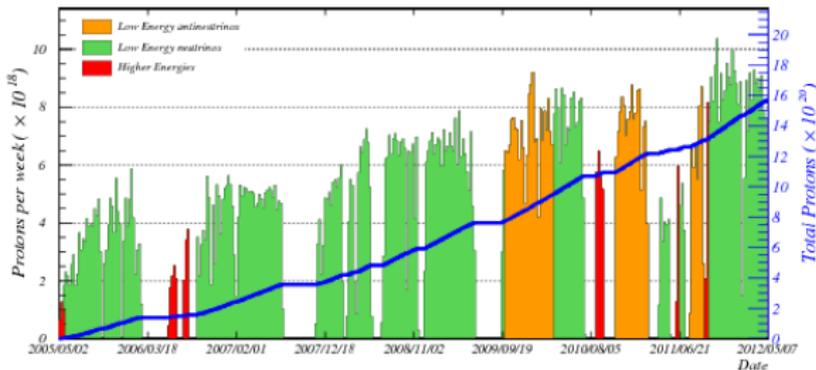
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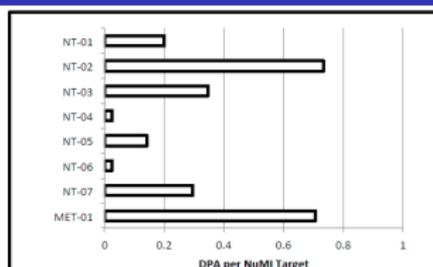
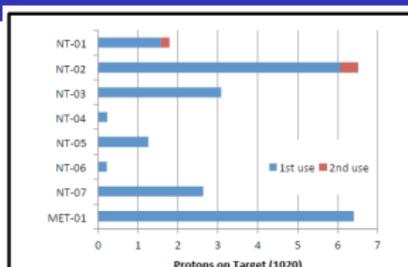
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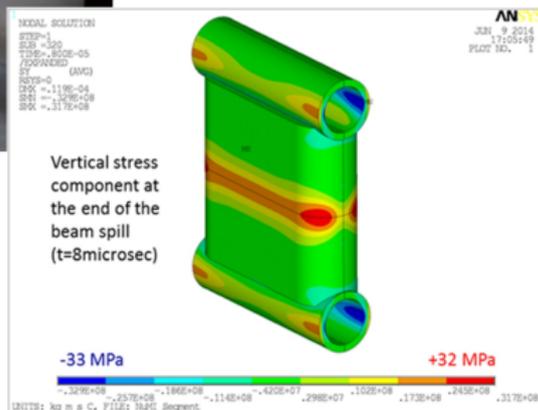
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Autopsy of NT-02  
(photo courtesy of V. Sidarov)



Possible explanation:  
high tensile stress after  
beam pulse  
400 kW beam  
(T. Davenne/P.  
Loveridge)

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<u>Horns</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u># Pulses</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Comments</u>
PH1-01	Very Used, Water Leak	24.2M	CO Bay	9 R/hr @ 1 ft. on 5/12/14
PH1-02	Used, Still Operational 400kW "Spare"	45.9M	CO Bay	35 R/hr @ 1 ft. on 9/10/14
PH1-03	400kW Spare, Upgraded Cooling for higher beam power	0	MI-8	
PH1-04	700 kW Horn Stripline Fracture	27M	NuMI Target Pile	Must be replaced Very Radioactive
PH2-01	Used, Stripline Fracture	28.1M	CO Bay	Intend to ship off-site FY16
PH2-02	In operation	65.1M Pulses 4/13/2015	NuMI TH Beamline	

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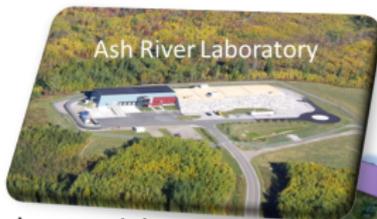
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- Designed to make precision measurements of the  $\nu_{\mu} \rightarrow \nu_e$  and  $\nu_{\mu} \rightarrow \nu_{\mu}$  for both  $\nu$  and  $\bar{\nu}$
- 14 kt *totally active*, liquid scintillator, surface detector
- Optimized as a highly segmented low Z calorimeter/range stack
- Tuned to:
  - Reconstruct EM showers
  - Measure  $\mu$  track momenta
  - Identify interaction vertices and nuclear recoils



# NuMI/NOVA Modifications

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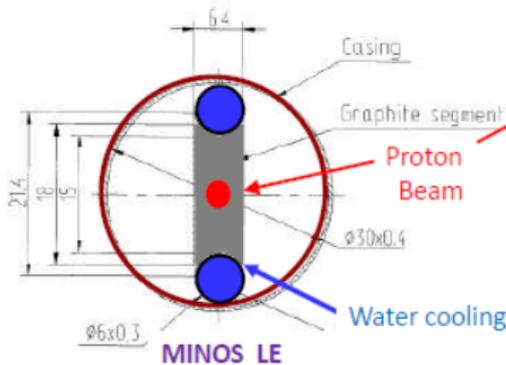
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MINOS beam spot size of 1.1 mm RMS is increasing to 1.3 mm for NOVA,  
increasing 6.4 mm target width to  $\sim 7.4$  mm  
- reduces the neutrino flux  $\sim 1\%$ , but eases  
alignment tolerance.

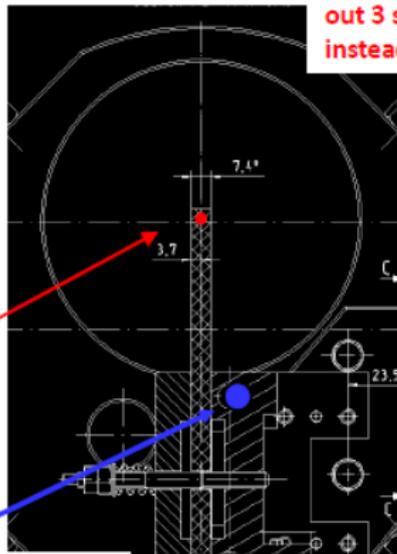
Spacing between fins  
0.5 mm / 24 mm versus 0.2 mm / 20 mm



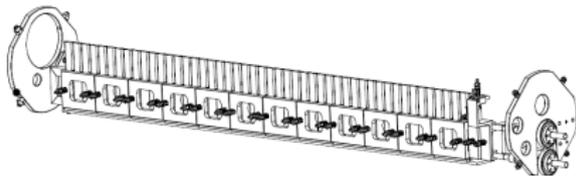
MINOS LE

4/15/2011

Pions come  
out 3 sides  
instead of 2



All units



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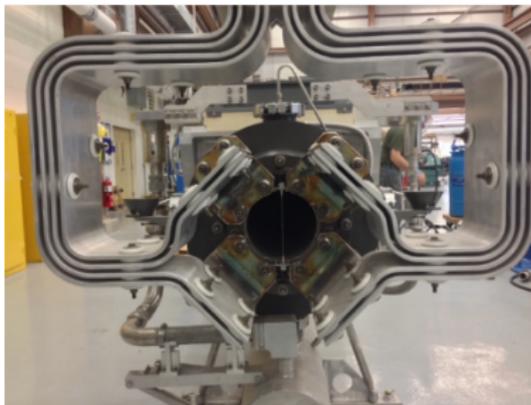
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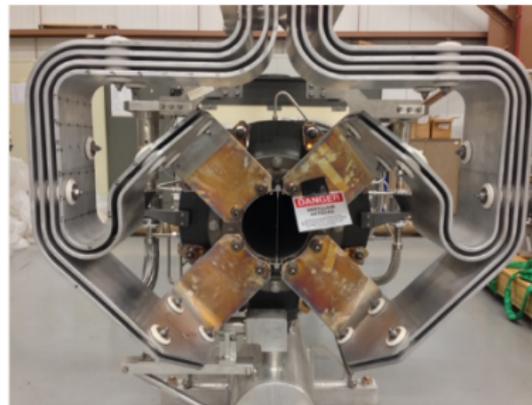
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## PH1-03



## PH1-05



- Stripline shape changed for higher power
- Crosshair changed from Aluminum to Beryllium

**PH04 first 700 W capable horn in service since Sept 2013 accumulated  $\approx$  27 million pulses - stripline fractured and is being replaced  $\Rightarrow$**



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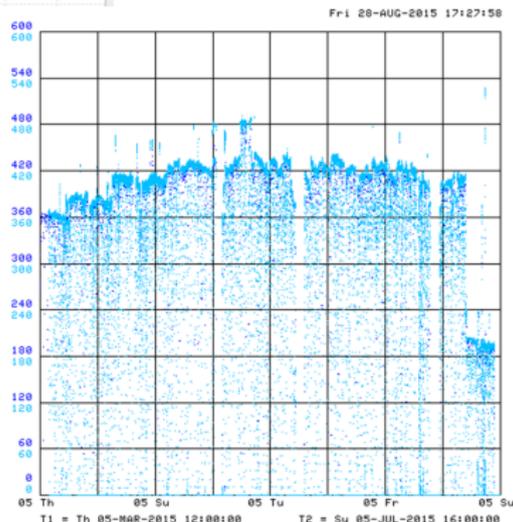
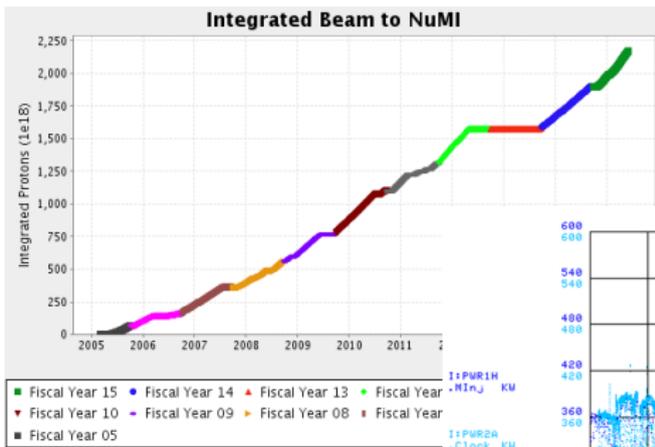
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**Achieved on July 1st 2015: 521 kW for 1hr !**

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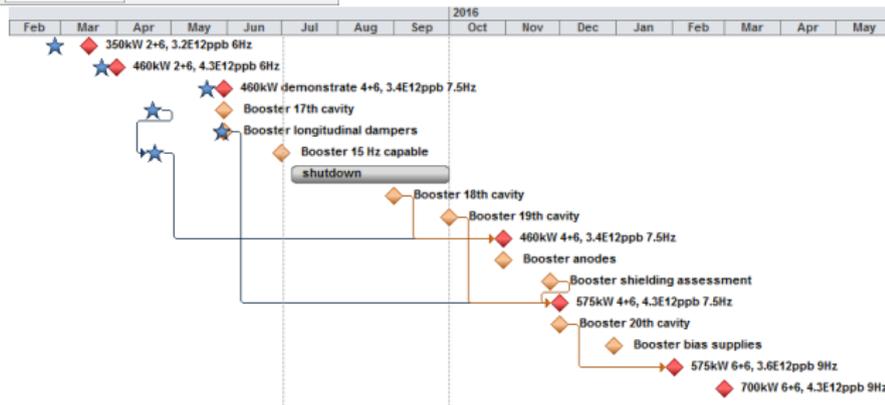
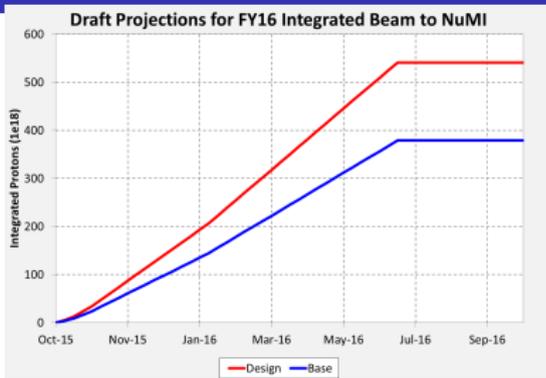
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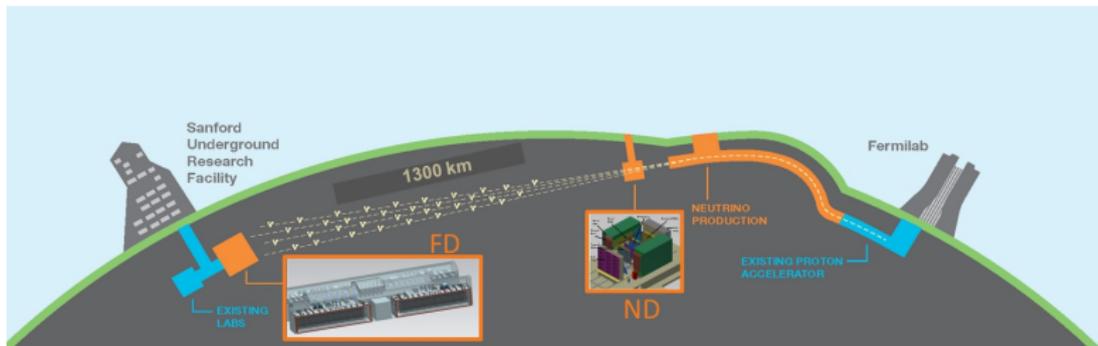
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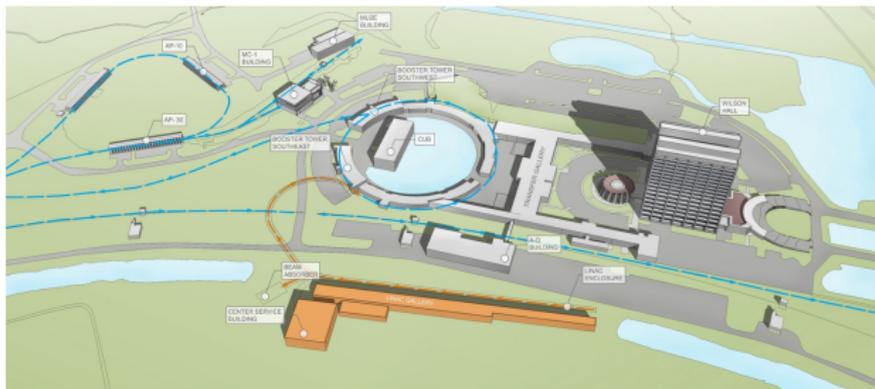




## Scientific goals of LBNF/DUNE:

- **Comprehensive experimental program to definitively determine CP violation, mass hierarchy, and make precision measurements of oscillation parameters.**
- **Search for unique signatures of proton decay and precision detection of the  $\nu_e$  signal from a core-collapse Supernova should one occur.**
- **Precision tests of the Standard Model using neutrino scattering measurements with the Near Detector.**

## Planned upgrades to the Fermilab complex to increase proton intensity:



**PIP-II replaces upstream portion of linac feeding into 8 GeV Booster:**  
**1.03 MW at 60 GeV**  
**1.07 MW at 80 GeV**  
**1.20 MW at 120 GeV**

**Further upgrades (PIP-III) would replace booster with Rapid Cycling Synchrotron (RCS) or SC Linac. Currently in R&D stage.**

**Ready by 2025**

**≥ 2.0 MW at 60 GeV**  
**≥ 2.3 MW at 120 GeV**

# The LBNF Beamline

Fermilab  
Neutrino  
Beams:  
Present and  
Future

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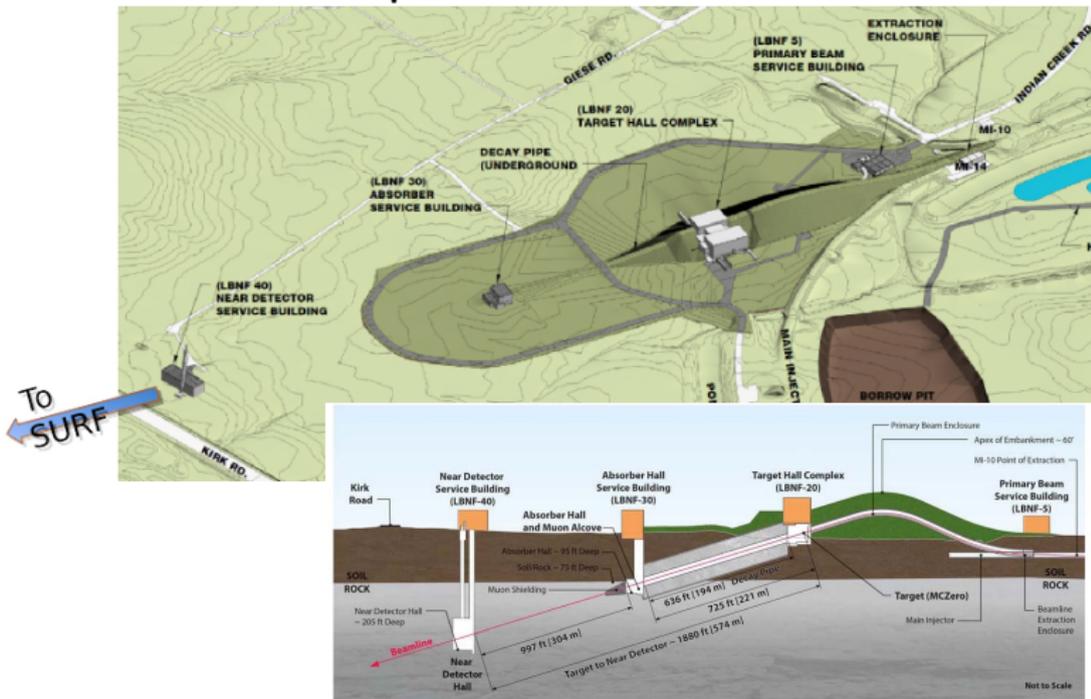
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NuMI

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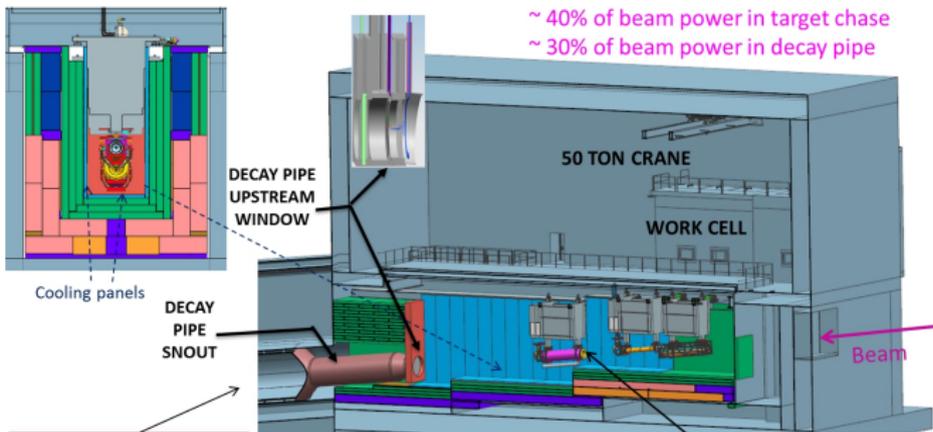
Novel concept beam-on-a-hill reduces cost.



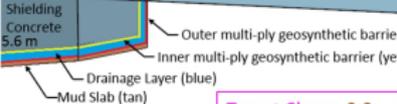
Primary proton beamline: extracts 60-120 GeV designed for 1.2MW upgradable to 2.3MW

## Advanced conceptual design with upgraded tunable NuMI focusing:

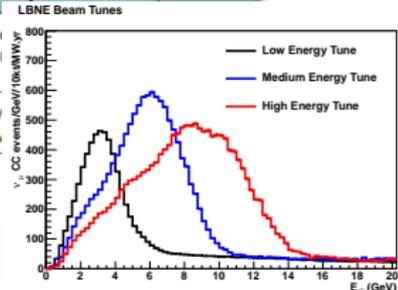
~ 40% of beam power in target chase  
~ 30% of beam power in decay pipe



**Decay Pipe:** 194 m long, 4 m in diameter, double-wall carbon steel, helium filled, air-cooled.



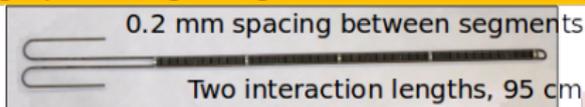
**Target Chase:** 2.2 m, air-filled and air & w



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## 1.2 MW target and horns inside the target chase

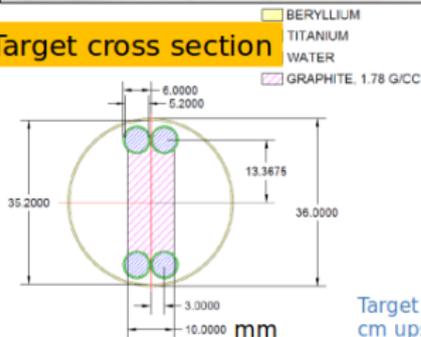
47 graphite target segments, each 2 cm long



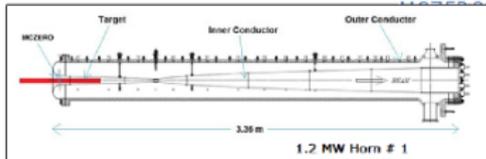
NuMI-like target and horns with modest modifications

Strong R&D program in place

Target cross section



Target starts 45 cm upstream of



Inner Conductor of NuMI Horn



Operated at 230 kA for LBNF

New Horn power supply needed to reduce the pulse width to 0.8 ms.

# LBNF Decay Pipe

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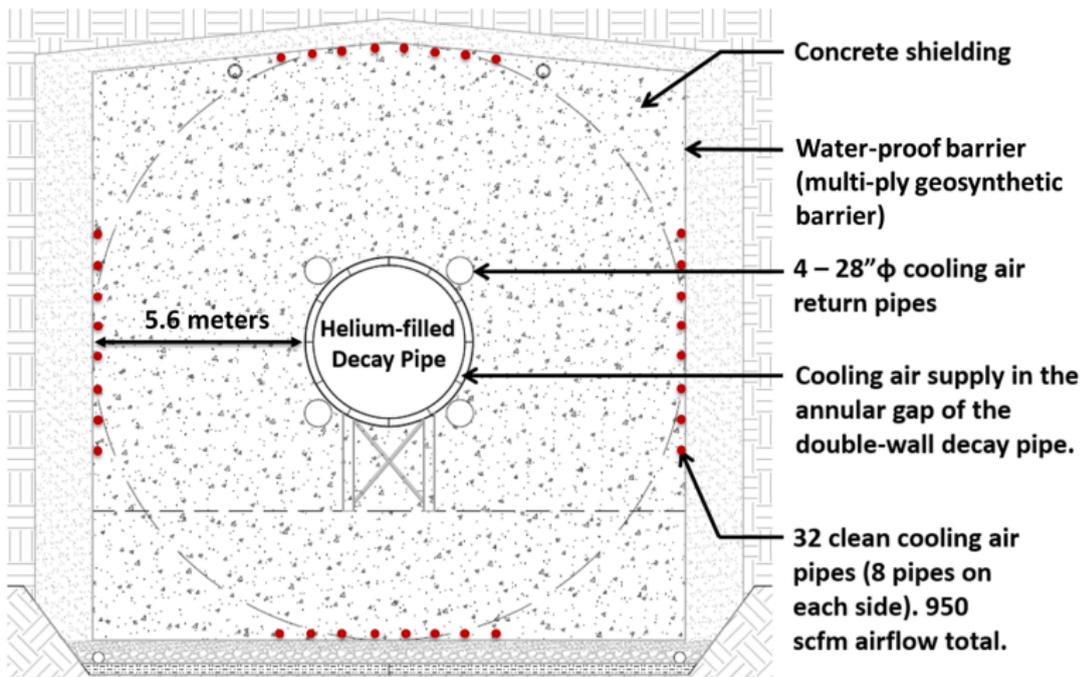
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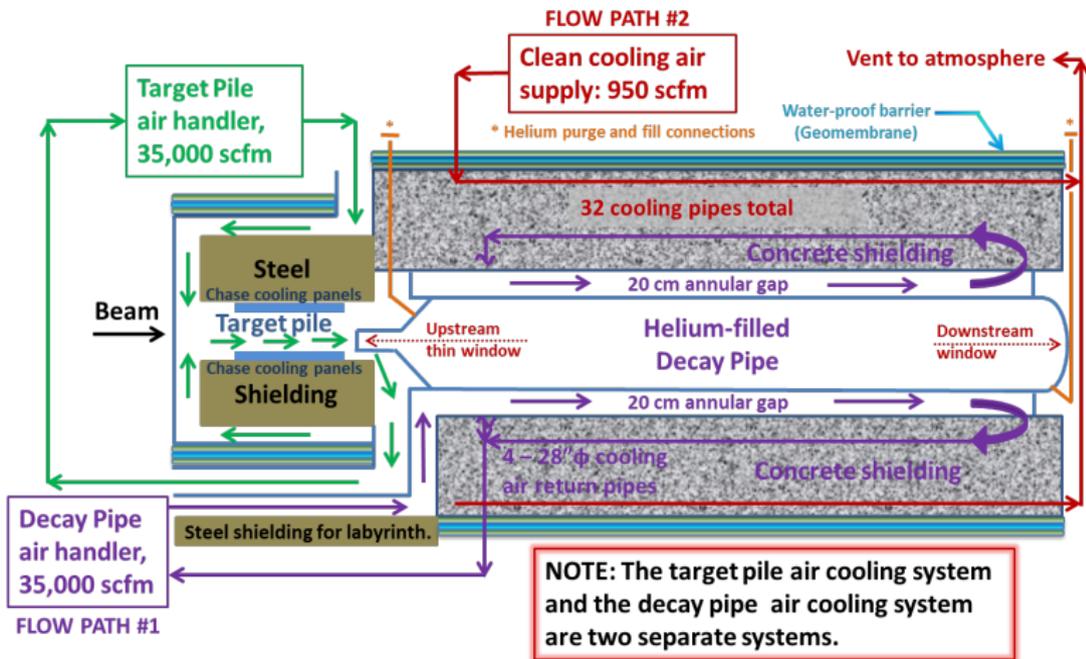
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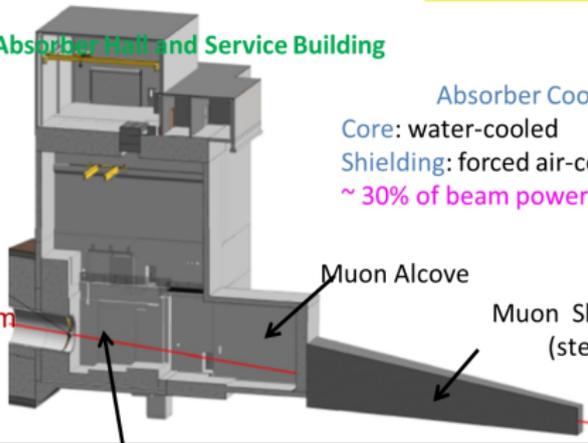
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## Hadron Absorber

The Absorber is designed for 2.4 MW

### Absorber Hall and Service Building



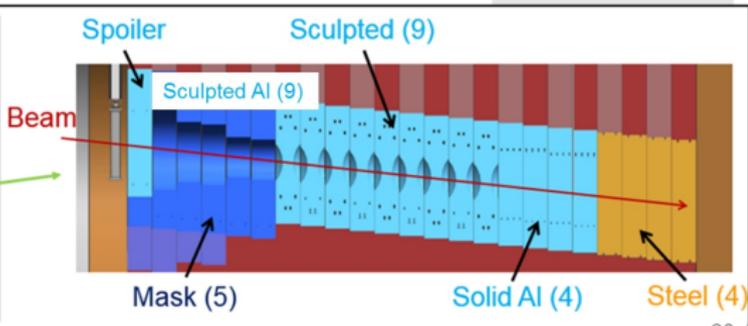
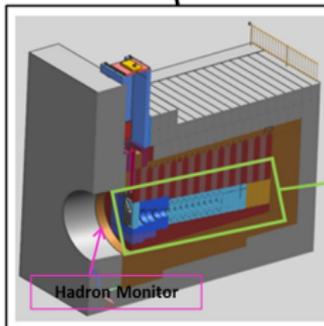
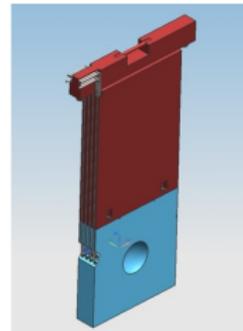
### Absorber Cooling

Core: water-cooled

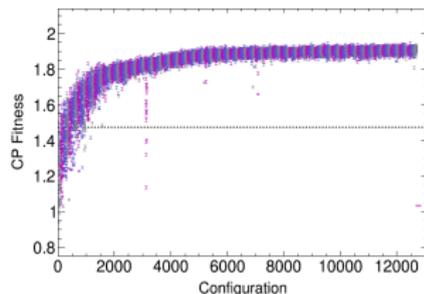
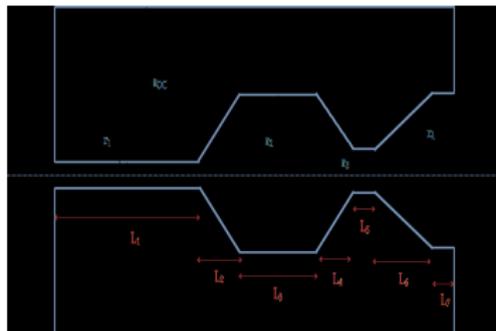
Shielding: forced air-cooled

~ 30% of beam power in Absorber

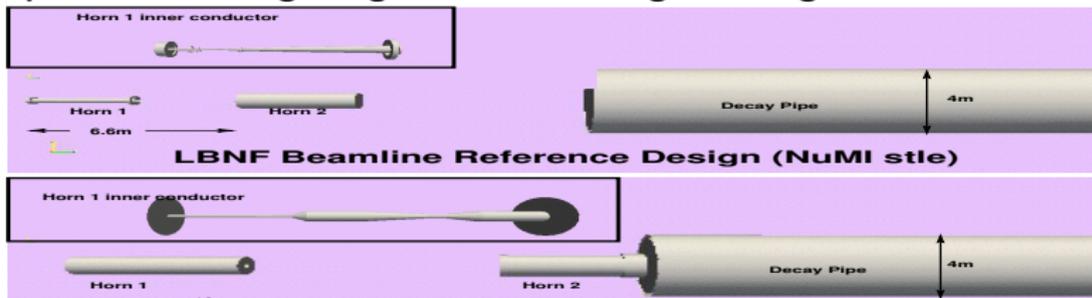
Core blocks replaceable  
(each 1 ft thick)



# Optimization of Focusing System Geometry



## Optimized focusing design obtained from genetic algorithm:



**Optimized design favors 2.5m long graphite target, 297 kA horn current, Horn 1  $r=0.6\text{m}$ ,  $l = 5.75\text{m}$ ,  $E_p = 110\text{ GeV}$ .**

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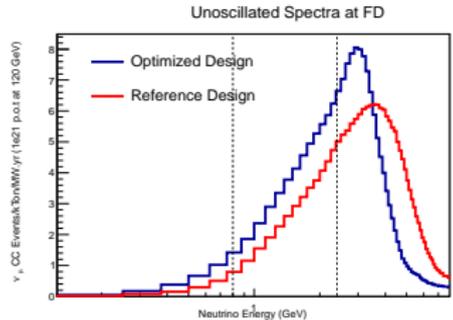
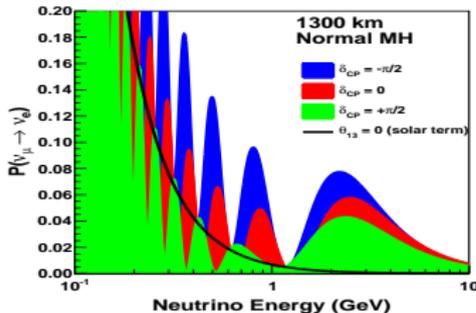
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# Optimization of Focusing System Geometry

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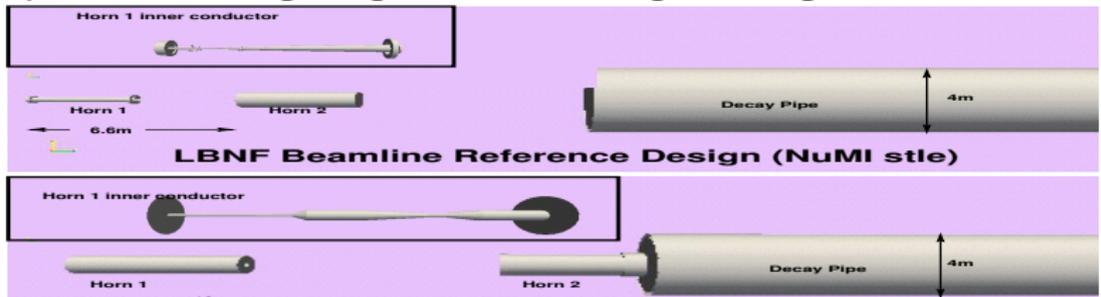


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Optimized focusing design obtained from genetic algorithm:



Optimized design favors 2.5m long graphite target, 297 kA horn current, Horn 1  $r=0.6m$ ,  $l = 5.75m$ ,  $E_p = 110$  GeV.

# Absorber Energy Deposition

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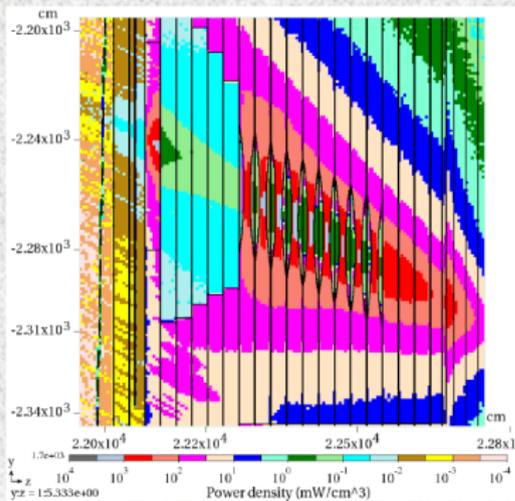
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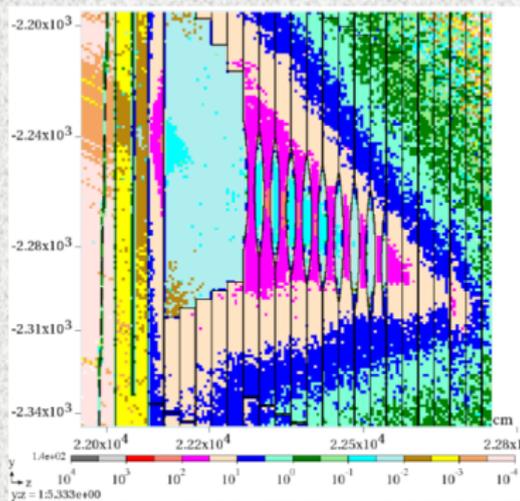
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Baseline NuMI style



Optimized with 42cm wings



**PRELIMINARY: Optimized focusing design and possible wings added to target could reduce peak energy deposition in absorber 8-12 ×.**

# LBNF Near Site Schedule

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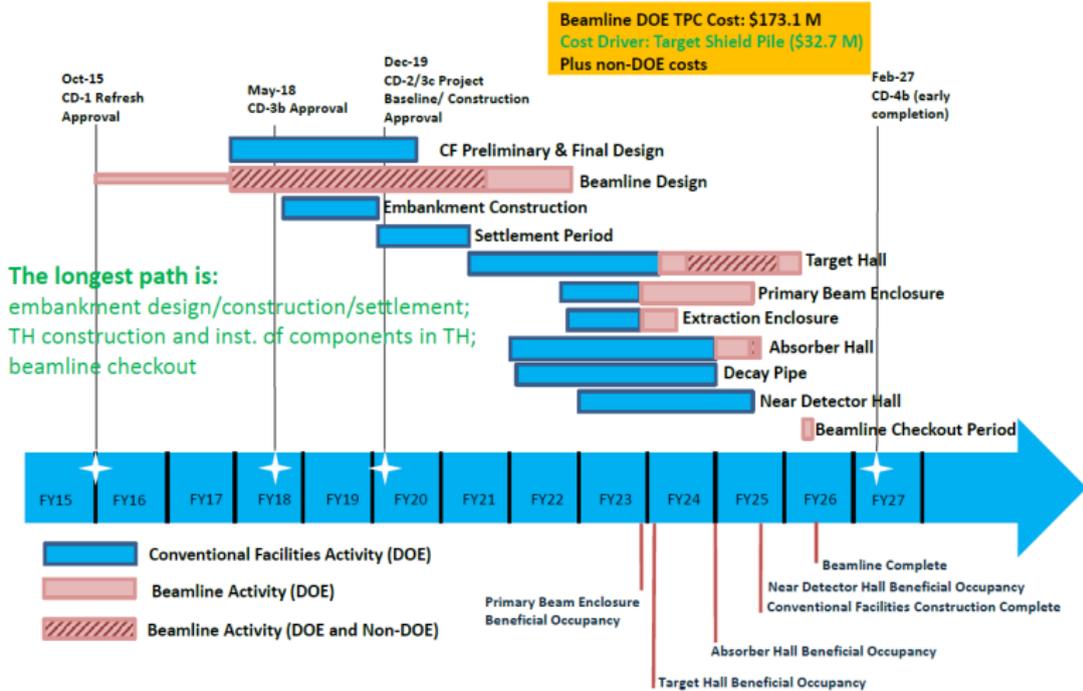
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# THANK YOU

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